**Addition and Subtraction:**  
  
The Egyptians addition and subtraction is similar to ours. Write out the numbers in Egyptian numerals, and add or subtract.  
  
Example:

**Egyptian Multiplication:**    
  
Write out the equation. Then, list numbers starting from 1 doubling each time under the first part of the equation. (1,2,4,6,8...) Multiply the second number by each of those, then, find two numbers of the left column, (2+1) that equal the first number in the equation. Add together the corresponding numbers, directly across from them. This is your answer.

**Egyptian Division:**  
  
This is very similar to multiplication. However, find two numbers on the right column,(6,12)  that together equal the first number of the equation. Add together their parallel values.(2+4)